UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

DAVID ATLEE PHILLIPS, :

PLAINTIFF,

•

DONALD FREED, ET AL.,

VS.

DEFENDANTS.

DAVID ATLEE PHILLIPS.

PLAINTIFF,

VS.

LAWRENCE HILL & CO. :
PUBLISHERS, INC., ET AL., :

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DEPOSITION OF

DAVID ATLEE PHILLIPS

THE PLAINTIFF, WAS RECALLED FOR FURTHER EXAMINATION BY COUNSEL FOR THE DEFENDANTS, PURSUANT TO RECESS, TAKEN AT THE LAW OFFICES

> GAGLIARDI REPORTING COMPANY 1348 Chetworth Court Alexandria, VA 22314 836-8223

CIVIL ACTION NO. 81-1407

JUDGE RICHEY

CIVIL ACTION NO. 81-2578

JUDGE JACKSON

A. T

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 30, 1983

WASHINGTON. D. C.

DEFENDANTS.

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OF BIERBOWER & BIERBOWER, 1875 EYE STREET, N. W., SUITE 1275,
WASHINGTON, D. C., BEGINNING AT 12:45 P.M., BEFORE JUDITH R.
GAGLIARDI, A NOTARY PUBLIC IN AND FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA,
WHEN WERE PRESENT ON BEHALF OF THE RESPECTIVE PARTIES:

FOR THE PLAINTIFF:

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MARK BIERBOWER, ESQUIRE BIERBOWER & BIERBOWER 1875 EYE STREET, N. W. SUITE 1275 WASHINGTON, D. C. 20006

FOR THE DEFENDANTS:

MELVIN L. WULF, ESQUIRE BELDOCK LEVINE & HOFFMAN 565 FIFTH AVENUE NEW YORK, N. Y. 10017

ALSO PRESENT:

LEE S. STRICKLAND, ESQUIRE SPECIAL ASSISTANT U. S. ATTORNEY U. S. COURTHOUSE THIRD & CONSTITUTION AVENUE, N. W. WASHINGTON, D. C. 20001

LAUNIE ZIEBELL, ESQUIRE ASSOCIATE GENERAL COUNSEL CHIEF, LITIGATION DIVISION CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY WASHINGTON, D.C. 20505

PAUL KITTRIDGE, REPRESENTING DIRECTOR FOR OPERATIONS, CIA

LOUIS WOLF, JOURNALIST

Q WHAT DID THAT CONSIST OF ACTUALLY?

A IT CONSISTED PRIMARILY OF KNOWING WHAT WAS GOING ON IN AND AROUND THE CUBAN EMBASSY AND CONTINUING THE OLD JOB IN A SENSE IN ATTEMPTING TO THWART CUBAN ACTIVITIES, NOT JUST PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES, BUT ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES AND SO FORTH IN MEXICO AND IN THE REST OF LATIN AMERICA.

 $\rm Q$. DO YOU REMEMBER, WAS THERE A SPECIFIC DAY OR DATE THAT YOU ACTUALLY WENT OVER FROM ONE ASSIGNMENT TO THE OTHER?

A THERE WAS NOT A SPECIFIC DAY OR DATE BECAUSE I KIND OF TAPERED OFF IN ONE JOB WHILE I WAS GOING INTO THE OTHER, BUT IT WAS ROUGHLY SEPTEMBER OF 1963.

 $\ensuremath{\mathsf{Q}}$. AND YOU WERE IN CHARGE OF SURVEILLANCE OF THE CUBAN EMBASSY IN MEXICO, FOR EXAMPLE?

A YES.

Q WHAT WAS THE NATURE OF THAT SUR † EILLANCE? WAS IT PHYSICAL SURVEILLANCE?

MR. STRICKLAND: OBJECTION.

BY MR. WULF:

Q WAS IT PHOTOGRAPHIC SURVEILLANCE?

MR. STRICKLAND: OBJECTION.

BY MR. WULF:

WAS IT ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE?

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MR. STRICKLAND: OBJECTION.

BY MR. WULF:

Q WAS IT TELECOMMUNICATIONS SURVEILLANCE?
MR. STRICKLAND: OBJECTION.
BY MR. WULF:

WAS IT SIGENT SURVEILLANCE?

MR. STRICKLAND: OBJECTION.

THE WITNESS: THERE IS A 1910 LAW I COULD GO TO JAIL UNDER FOR ANSWERING THAT.

BY MR. WULF:

Q WELL, NOBODY TOLD YOU TO BRING A LAWSUIT, THEN I WOULDN'T BE ABLE TO ASK YOU THE QUESTIONS. SINCE YOU BROUGHT A LAWSUIT, I CAN ASK YOU THE QUESTIONS. IT'S NOT MY FAULT YOU ARE HAVING TO GO THROUGH ALL THIS. I DIDN'T BRING IT ON YOU. YOUR OWN SUFFERANCE.

SO THAT IS WHAT YOU DID FOR TWO YEARS, YOU KEPT
AN EYE OUT ON CUBAN ACTIVITIES IN MEXICO, IS THAT HOW YOU
PASSED YOUR TIME?

A YES, SIR.

Q DID YOU SEE ANY EVIDENCE OF LEE HARVEY OSWALD ENTERING THE CUBAN EMBASSY ANY TIME IN 1963?

A YES, I DID.

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Q WHAT EVIDENCE DID YOU SEE THAT HE ENTERED THE CUBAN EMBASSY?

A EVIDENCE IN THE FORM OF REPORTS FROM A CUBAN EMBASSY SOURCE THAT HE WAS INSIDE.

Q YOU HAD A SPY IN THE CUBAN EMBASSY, DID YOU?

MR. STRICKLAND: OBJECTION.

BY MR. WULF:

Q YOU HAD A SOURCE IN THE CUBAN EMBASSY, DID YOU?

MR. STRICKLAND: OBJECTION.

MR. WULF: HE JUST SAID HE HAD A SOURCE IN THE CUBAN EMBASSY SO HE'S JUST BLOWN IT.

MR. ZIEBELL: DO YOU WANT TO READ THE QUESTION AND ANSWER?

MR. WULF: NO, NO, JUST LEAVE IT THE WAY IT IS.

ON THE RECORD HE SAID HE GOT IT FROM A SOURCE IN THE CUBAN

EMBASSY. WHO WAS THAT SOURCE?

MR. STRICKLAND: IF THE REPORTER WOULDN'T MIND, WOULD SHE PLEASE READ BACK THE QUESTION AND ANSWER?

(THE RECORD WAS READ BY THE REPORTER.)

MR. BIERBOWER: I WOULD LIKE TO GET ON THE RECORD THE DISTINCTION THAT MR. PHILLIPS HAS JUST DRAWN.

MR. WULF: YOU CAN'T TESTIFY. I AM SORRY. THERE

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IS NO QUESTION BEFORE HIM AND IF YOU WANT TO MAKE A DISTINCTION
YOU CAN MAKE IT SOME OTHER TIME BECAUSE YOU CAN'T TESTIFY.
HE IS TESTIFYING, I DIDN'T ASK HIM ANY QUESTION ABOUT
DRAWING DISTINCTIONS, SORRY.

MR. BIERBOWER: I THOUGHT YOU JUST WANTED THE

MR. WULF: I ASSUME THAT THIS IS THE TRUTH IN THE MATTER, THAT HE GOT IT FROM A CUBAN EMBASSY SOURCE.

MR. STRICKLAND: SINCE YOU QUESTIONED THE OBJECTION OF THE UNITED STATES TO MAKE THE LAST OBJECTION --

MR. WULF: NO, I DON'T. I ACCEPT IT.

MR. STRICKLAND: I CAN HAVE THE REPORTER READ IT BACK. I WOULD HAVE THE RECORD SHOW THAT MR. PHILLIPS, WHEN THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS WERE READ BACK, THAT MR. PHILLIPS' COMMENT THAT "A SOURCE IN THE CUBAN EMBASSY," HE EXPLAINED THAT TO MEAN --

MR. WULF: WAIT A SECOND, MR. STRICKLAND. HE DIDN'T SAY ANYTHING LIKE THAT.

MR. STRICKLAND: WELL, LET HIM EXPLAIN IT.

THE WITNESS: MAY I SAY IT FOR THE RECORD?

MR. WULF: NO, YOU CAN'T SAY IT. YOU CAN ONLY

ANSWER QUESTIONS WHICH I ASK YOU. I DON'T WANT THIS CLARIFIED.

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I LIKE IT THE WAY IT IS. HOW'S THAT?

MR. STRICKLAND: WELL, OF COURSE, BUT YOU CALLED

INTO QUESTION AN OBJECTION MADE BY THE GOVERNMENT --

MR. BIERBOWER: I THINK WE CAN MOVE ON. ANYONE
READING IN THE CONTEXT OF THE DEPOSITION WILL GET THE PICTURE.

BY MR. WULF:

Q DID YOU SEE ANY PHOTOGRAPHIC EVIDENCE OF OSWALD'S ENTERING THE CUBAN EMBASSY?

MR. STRICKLAND: OBJECTION.

BY MR. WULF:

Q DID YOU HEAR ANY ELECTRONIC EVIDENCE OR EVIDENCE SECURED ELECTRONICALLY ABOUT OSWALD VISITING THE CUBAN EMBASSY?

MR. STRICKLAND: OBJECTION.

BY MR. WULF:

Q DID YOU HAVE ANY AUTHORITY OVER SURVEILLANCE OF THE EMBASSY OF THE SOVIET UNION IN MEXICO CITY?

MR. STRICKLAND: IS THE QUESTION DID HE HAVE AUTHOR-ITY, SUCH AS WAS IT WITHIN HIS DUTIES?

MR. WULF: YES.

THE WITNESS: THE ANSWER IS NO.

BY MR. WULF:

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Q WERE YOUR DUTIES IN 1963-1965 DEVOTED EXCLUSIVELY TO MAINTAINING CONTACT WITH OR COLLECTING INFORMATION ABOUT ACTIVITIES OF THE CUBAN GOVERNMENT IN MEXICO?

A NO.

Q WHAT OTHER DUTIES DID YOU HAVE THAT PERIOD OF TIME?

A . THE DUTIES THAT EMBASSY OFFICERS HAVE WHICH COME
IN A VARIETY OF WAYS. FOR INSTANCE, DURING THE INAUGURATION
OF A PRESIDENT CONGRESSMAN HALE BOGGS CAME TO MEXICO AND I
HAD TO TAKE CARE OF HIM FOR TWO DAYS.

Q I AM NOT INTERESTED IN THAT AS A PROTOCOL OR YOUR SOCIAL LIFE, I AM TALKING ABOUT YOUR SUBSTANTIVE ACTIVITIES AS AN EMPLOYEE OF THE CIA. IF WE CAN CONFINE YOUR ANSWERS TO THAT I WOULD BE GRATEFUL INDEED.

A $\,$ ALL RIGHT. THE ANSWER TO THAT QUESTION, NO, I HAD NO OTHER DUTY.

Q SO YOUR SUBSTANTIVE DUTIES WERE DEVOTED EXCLUSIVELY TOWARD DIRECTING INFORMATION, KEEPING AN EYE ON ACTIVITIES OF THE CUBAN GOVERNMENT IN MEXICO?

. A THAT IS RIGHT.

 $\ensuremath{\mathsf{Q}}$ ONLY IN MEXICO OR DID YOUR INTERESTS GO OUTSIDE THE BOUNDARIES OF MEXICO?

A MY INTERESTS WENT OUTSIDE THE BOUNDARIES, MY

	1	THAT THAT HAPPENED.
	2	Q WHERE WERE YOU PHYSICALLY, ACTUALLY?
	3	A AT THAT TIME I WAS IN WASHINGTON.
	4	Q YOU KNEW IT WAS COMING?
	5	A ABSOLUTELY NOT.
	6	Q DIDN'T THEY TELL YOU?
ť	7	A NO. I LEARNED IT IN THE WASHINGTON POST ONE SUNDAY
	8	MORNING.
	9	Q WHAT KIND OF BRIEFING DID THEY GIVE YOU UP THERE IF
,	· 10	THEY DIDN'T EVEN TELL YOU YOU WERE GOING TO HAVE 22,000 AMERICA
,	11	TROOPS AT YOUR STATION? PRETTY POOR PREPARATION, I WOULD
	12	THINK.
	13	A I WAS UNDER THE IMPRESSION THAT I WAS BEING ASSIGNED
)	14	TO A VERY DULL TOUR AND THAT WAS THE KIND OF BRIEFING I GOT.
-	15	Q WHO BRIEFED YOU?
	16	A DESMOND FITZGERALD WAS THE PRIMARY BRIEFER.
	17	Q HE WASN'T DDO, WAS HE, OR WAS HE?
	18	A HE WAS THE CHIEF OF LATIN AMERICAN OPERATIONS AT
	19	THE TIME.
	20	Q THE JOB THAT YOU LATER GOT?
	21	A YES, SIR.
	22	Q AND HE DIDN'T WHISPER A WORD ABOUT OUR TROOPS GOING

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DOWN THERE?

A I CAN ASSURE YOU IT WAS A SHOCK TO MR. FITZGERALD WHEN HE FOUND OUT THAT THAT MANY TROOPS WERE GOING DOWN.

- Q HE DIDN'T KNOW EITHER?
- A NO, SIR.
- Q NOBODY IN THE CIA KNEW ABOUT IT?
- A NO, SIR.
- O WAS THAT STRICT DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE ACTION?
- A NO. IT WAS STRICT WHAT WE CALL DEPARTMENTATION
 AT THE WHITE HOUSE BECAUSE LYNDON JOHNSON'S DECISION WAS
 UNEXPECTED TO OTHER ELEMENTS OF THE U. S. GOVERNMENT.
- Q SO WHAT WERE YOU DOING IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC FOR TWO YEARS? WHAT WERE YOUR DUTIES, WHAT WERE YOUR RESPONSIBILITIES AND ACTIVITIES?
- A THEY WERE THE NORMAL ACTIVITIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF A CHIEF OF STATION OVERSEAS, THAT IS, I SERVED AS THE SENIOR INTELLIGENCE ADVISER TO THE AMBASSADOR.
- Q WHO DID WE INSTALL AS HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC WITH OUR 22,000 SOLDIERS?
- A WE DID NOT INSTALL ANYONE. IF I UNDERSTAND THAT -
 - Q MY QUESTION IS TENDENTIOUS.

		Q AND 100 DID IT SUCCESSFULLY, RIGHT? .100 PULLED OF
	2	A MILITARY COUP, DIDN'T YOU?
	3	A NO, SIR.
	4	Q YOU DIDN'T?
	5	A NO, SIR.
	6	Q YOU MEAN THE CHILEANS PULLED IT OFF THEMSELVES
	7	WITHOUT YOUR HELP? WHAT DO YOU MEAN?
	8	A ARE WE REFERRING TO 1970?
	9	Q I AM SORRY. YES. EVENTUALLY YOU DID?
3	10	A NO, SIR.
-	11	Q WHO WERE YOU IN TOUCH WITH AT THE SANTIAGO
	12	CIA STATION?
	13	A A SMALL NUMBER OF OFFICERS WHO WERE A PART OF THE
).	14	TRACK II EFFORT.
	15	Q DO YOU KNOW GORDON MC LENDON?
	16	A YES, I DO.
	17	Q WHO IS HE?
	18	A GORDON MC LENDON IS A VASTLY RICH TEXAN.
	19	Q WHAT HAS BEEN YOUR CONNECTION WITH HIM?
	20	A DO YOU WANT THE ENTIRE HISTORY?
\circ	21	Q NOT EVERY JIT AND TOTTLE, JUST IS HE A FRIEND OF
9	22	YOURS OR DOES HE WORK FOR YOU?

 A I FIRST MET HIM IN 1939 WHEN I WAS A STUDENT AT WILLIAM AND MARY COLLEGE, CAME TO WASHINGTON, D. C. TO ATTEND A WEEKEND PROM AND HE WAS PRESENT.

Q WELL, I THINK YOU TOLD ME MORE THAN I ACTUALLY
WANTED TO KNOW. DID HE EVER DO ANY FAVORS FOR THE CIA,
MR. MC LENDON?

A NOT TO MY KNOWLEDGE.

Q HAVE YOU KNOWN HIM ACROSS ALL THESE YEARS?

A NO, SIR, AFTER WE MET AT THIS COLLEGE PROM AND HE OFFERED ME A RIDE BACK TO WILLIAM AND MARY AND I GOT IN HIS CAR AND SAID I WOULD BE DELIGHTED AND WHEN I WOKE UP I WAS AT YALE, I NEXT MET GORDON MC LENDON IN ABOUT 1977 WHEN HE BECAME A MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATION OF FORMER INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS AND CAME TO ATTEND A CONVENTION. WE HAD A LOT TO TALK ABOUT SINCE WE GREW UP IN THE SAME PART OF TEXAS AND HE IS KIND OF A LEGENDARY CHARACTER IN TEXAS.

Q WHAT QUALIFIED HIM TO JOIN AFIO?

A BECAUSE HE SERVED DURING WORLD WAR II IN NAVAL
INTELLIGENCE. HE WAS A JAPANESE LANGUAGE EXPERT.

 $\rm Q$ $\,$ YOU ARE TELLING ME YOU DIDN'T SEE HIM BETWEEN 1939 AND 1977?

A NO, SIR.